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|  | <b>GIMNASIO SABIO CALDAS (IED)</b><br><b>Nuestra escuela: una opción para la vida</b><br><b>PLAN ESCOLAR NO PRESENCIAL</b> | Código  | PENP - 01         |
|  |  | Versión | 001               |
|  |  | Fecha   | 18/03/2020        |
|  |  | Proceso | Gestión Académica |

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| Fecha de envío  |  | 13 de octubre   |  | Fecha de entrega  |  | 16 de octubre |  |
| Tiempo de ejecución de la actividad   |  |   | Una hora   |   |  |               |  |
| TEMA  |  | Present Perfect and Past Simple   |  |   |  |               |  |
| Contextualización   |  |   |  |   |  |               |  |
| What is the difference? Present Perfect and Past Simple   |  |   |  |   |  |               |  |
| Present Perfect Simple  |  |   |  | Past Simple   |  |               |  |
| Unfinished actions that started in the past and continue to the present:<br><br>I <b>have known</b> Julie for ten years (and I still know her). |  |   |  | Finished actions:<br><br>I <b>knew</b> Julie for ten years (but then she moved away, and we lost touch).  |  |               |  |
| A finished action in someone's life (when the person is still alive: life experience):<br><br>My brother <b>has been</b> to Mexico three times. |  |   |  | A finished action in someone's life (when the person is dead):<br><br>My great-grandmother <b>went</b> to Mexico three times.                                 |  |               |  |
| A finished action with a result in the present:<br><br>I <b>have lost</b> my keys! (The result is that I cannot get into my house now).         |  |   |  | A finished action with no result in the present:<br><br>I <b>lost</b> my keys yesterday. It was terrible! (Now there is no result. I got new keys yesterday). |  |               |  |
| With an unfinished time, word (this week, this month, today):<br><br>I <b>'ve seen</b> John this week.  |  |   |  | With a finished time, word (last week, last month, yesterday):<br><br>I <b>saw</b> John last week.  |  |               |  |

# Past Simple Present Perfect

## FORM

Subject+Verb -ed/  
irregular verb  
Subject+didn't+infinitive  
He watched TV.  
He didn't watch TV.  
Did he watch TV?  
She wrote a poem.  
She didn't write a poem.  
Did she write a poem ?

## USAGE

*Yesterday, a week ago, last year...*

**a) an action is already over**  
*We visited a museum yesterday.*

**b) repeated action in the past**  
*Every morning she did her exercises.*

**c) a succession actions in the past**  
*One hour ago he locked his door and left the house.*

## FORM

Subject+have/has+past  
participle  
He has watched TV.  
He hasn't watched TV.  
Has he watched TV?  
They have written a poem.  
They haven't written a poem.  
Have they written a poem?

## USAGE

*Just, yet, already, of late, since ;  
when, until, before, after...*

**a) a completed action connected with the present**  
*I have lost my keys, I'm sad now.*

**b) an action isn't finished**  
*We have lived here for 3 years. (we still live here)*

**c) no time marker**  
*He has been to Greece.*

### Descripción de la actividad sugerida

**Read these Sentences carefully and write them in the Correct tense**

#### Past Simple Tense

1. Yesterday I..... (sit) on my glasses and I .....(break) them.
2. Juan Díaz de Solís .....(discover) the River Plate in 1516
3. Some years ago I ..... (learn) Italian, English and Spanish.
4. László Bíró..... (invent) the bic pen in 1938.
5. What..... (you, do) ..... yesterday?
6. I..... (write) a birthday card.
7. A: Where..... (be you) born?  
B: I..... (be) born in Buenos Aires, Argentina.

8. I .....(buy)these shoes when I .....(be) in Italy last year.

### Present Perfect Tense

1. Good heavens! I..... (break) my glasses.
2. A)..... (you see).....Fred lately?
3. B) No, I..... (not see)him for several months.
4. I'm hungry .I..... (not have ) lunch yet.
5. I think Bob..... (just go) out.
6. You naughty kid! You..... (eat) my cup cake as well as yours.
7. I..... (never listen) Marcia speak Spanish.
8. Dinner is ready..... (you wash)..... Your hands, Mark?

### Past Simple or Present Perfect?

- I..... .(not see) Luke this week. The last time I..... (see)  
him was last Thursday.
1. A: ..... (you ever forget) to send an important mail?
  2. B: Yes, yesterday I..... (forget) to send one to my boss.
  3. I.....(meet) my former school teacher three days ago.
  4. I.....(meet) him at the supermarket yesterday morning.
  5. I.....(meet) him several times this week.

### Choose the past simple or the present perfect tense:

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_(never/go) to Vienna.
- 2) My great great grandfather \_\_\_\_\_(have) five sisters.
- 3) He \_\_\_\_\_(live) in Manila for a year when he was a student.
- 4) Oh no! I \_\_\_\_\_(lose) my wallet!
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_(you/see) Julie today?
- 6) At the weekend, they \_\_\_\_\_(play) football, then they \_\_\_\_\_(go) to a restaurant.
- 7) I \_\_\_\_\_(read) six books this week.
- 8) Amy \_\_\_\_\_(live) in Portugal when she was young.
- 9) She \_\_\_\_\_(visit) her grandmother last month.

### • Webgrafía/material fotocopiado (Anexo)

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/past-simple-present-perfect-4.html>  
<https://co.pinterest.com/pin/540432024018329010/>  
<https://en.islcollective.com/english-esl-worksheets/grammar/present-perfect-or-past-simple-tense?page=8>

### Criterios de Evaluación

- The student identifies, recognizes the present perfect, past simple and recognize the difference between regular and irregular verbs.
- Students can express your opinion of one interest topic in past.