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|  | GIMNASIO SABIO CALDAS (IED) Nuestra escuela: una opción para la vida PLAN ESCOLAR NO PRESENCIAL | Código | PENP - 01 |
| | | Versión | 001 |
| | | Fecha | 18/03/2020 |
| | | Proceso | Gestión Académica |

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| DOCENTES | GINA ESPERANZA GÉLVEZ, YULIANA MORALES, JOHANNA SARMIENTO Y JHON CENDALES | | GRADO | 9th |
| ASIGNATURA | INGLÉS (I, II, III, Y IV) | | | |
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| Fecha de envío | March 1st, 2021 | Fecha de entrega | March 5th 2021 | |
| Tiempo de ejecución de la actividad | Dos horas | | | |
| TEMA | When and while Uesd to | | | |

Contextualización

Similitudes

Es muy habitual ver *when* y *while* en cualquier tiempo verbal para indicar eventos simultáneos:

*He finished it **when/while** we were at the beach.* — Lo terminó cuando/mientras estábamos en la playa.

*I always go shopping **when/while** you are at work.* — Siempre voy de compras cuando/mientras estás en el trabajo.

*He will take the dog to the vet **when/while** you are at the concert.* — Llevará al perro al veterinario cuando/mientras estés en el concierto.

También es muy común, cuando utilizamos el pasado continuo, utilizar ambas palabras para dar un efecto «telón de fondo» a una de las dos acciones:

***When** my mother was working, I would do my homework on my own.* — Cuando mi madre estaba en el trabajo, yo solía hacer los deberes sola.

***While** he was cleaning, he whistled a merry tune.* — Mientras limpiaba, silbaba una melodía alegre.

Diferencias

Aunque ambas conjunciones indiquen simultaneidad entre dos o más acciones, cada una transmite matices diferentes:

When sirve para indicar acciones breves que entran en medio de una acción más larga:

*He was walking home **when** he heard the explosion.* — Estaba caminando hacia casa cuando oyó la explosión.

While sirve para indicar acciones más largas que se superponen con otras acciones largas:

*He was walking home **while** the thieves prepared the heist.* — Estaba caminando hacia su casa mientras los ladrones preparaban el golpe.

Además, hay un uso concreto para **when** que no tiene **while**: indicar una sucesión de acciones:

When you see the sign, turn right. — Cuando veas la señal, gira a la derecha.
 Please clean the oven **when** it's dirty. — Limpia el horno cuando esté sucio.

Used to en inglés

| Significado | Usos |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Esta expresión significa SOLÍA en español.</p> <p>Ejemplo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » I used to play soccer » Solía jugar fútbol | <p>Se usa para hablar de una acción que ocurría como un hábito en el pasado, pero no ocurre o no es verdadera en el presente:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » I used to play soccer, but now I don't have time » Solía jugar fútbol, pero ahora no tengo tiempo |

Ejemplos

Si quieres aprender inglés GRATIS, ve a:
www.aprenderinglesrapidoysfacil.com

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He used to cook, but now he doesn't have time to do it
 Solía cocinar pero ahora no tiene tiempo de hacerlo
- We didn't use to watch TV when were younger
 No solíamos ver televisión cuando éramos más jóvenes
- ?

Did he use to drink alcohol?
 ¿Él solía beber alcohol?

<https://www.aprenderinglesrapidoysfacil.com/2014/07/08/explicacion-sobre-used-to-en-ingles-soler/>

Descripción de la actividad sugerida

I. Lee las siguientes oraciones y **elige** la opción que mejor completa la idea:

When o **While**. Considera lo que hemos estudiado en clases para responder.

- a) I was listening to music when / while my dad was working.
- b) The instructors were boxing when / while the students were observing.
- c) My sister was taking a shower when / while the earthquake started.
- d) The sensei was doing karate when / while the students opened the door.
- e) We were playing soccer when / while my mom appeared.
- f) The students were listening when / while the teacher was explaining.
- g) My friends were fishing when / while Nessi the monster appeared!
- h) I was cycling when / while my sister was skateboarding.
- i) Katy was doing aerobics when / while Peter was doing gymnastics.
- j) The man was playing rugby when / while he broke his arm.

1. Complete the sentences with used to... and the verbs in the box.

play listen to have read live like

0. When I was seven years old I used to like ice-cream.

1. I _____ hide and seek.
2. Ten years ago I _____ in an apartment.
3. When I was in elementary school I _____ a bicycle.
4. My grand'pa _____ to the radio and _____ many books

2. Complete the text with the correct form of **USED TO**.

When I was I child I _____ cry a lot and I _____ eat a lot, but I _____ study as hard as now. I _____ drive cars because I couldn't drive. I _____ go everywhere with my parents and I _____ be happy all the time. I _____ play with my friends at the park, but we _____ play football, we _____ basketball, which _____ my favourite sport. And now, I _____ go out with my friends and we _____ to the cinema on Saturdays. 5 years ago, I also _____ that life was very difficult, now as I'm older I _____ that life is easy, but anyway I love to stay with my friends and I also _____ to the swimming pool, because now it is my favourite hobby and the reason is that when I was younger, I _____ swim because my parents didn't let me to do it.

3. Write two paragraphs What did you use to do when you were a child?

• **Webgrafía/material fotocopiado (Anexo)**

[https://es.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/Used to/Used to Multiple Choice zs1063499cups://es.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/When and while/When %E2%80%98%98%C2%B7 While_cv1345824bh](https://es.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Used_to/Used_to_Multiple_Choice_zs1063499cups://es.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/When_and_while/When_%E2%80%98%98%C2%B7_While_cv1345824bh)
<https://whatsup.es/blog/when-y-while-parecidos-diferencias>

Crterios de Evaluaci3n

- Students can make the difference between the while and when uses in a real context
- Students can apply the expression used to for speaking about the past events

