

# GIMNASIO SABIO CALDAS (IED) Nuestra escuela: una opción para la vida PLAN ESCOLAR NO PRESENCIAL GUÍAS INTEGRADAS

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Proceso	Gestión	
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Área	Inglés	Inglés					
Eje Temático	Reflexiv	Reflexive pronouns					
Facha da anvía	14 de Septiembre		Fecha límite para el		18 de septiembre		
Fecha de envío			desarrollo				
Tiempo de ejecució	n de la		1 hora aprox.				
guía				-			
NOMBRE DE LA GUÍ	A Refle	xive Pronou	uns				
Contextualización (REFERENTES TEÓRICOS, RECURSOS DE TRABAJO)							
Personal Pronouns		Refle	Reflexive Pronouns				
			Myself				
You		Yourself					
He		Himself					
She			Herself				
It			Itself				
We			Ourselves				
You			Yourselves				
			Themselves				
They			memserves				

 Definition: We use the reflexive pronouns to indicate that the person who does the action of the verb is the same person who receives the action.

#### For example:

I cut my hair myself.

\* In this example "I" does the action of cutting the hair and at the same time "I" gets the action of the hair being cut.

We defended ourselves brilliantly.

\* In this example the reflexive pronoun "ourselves" refers back to the subject of the sentence.

John talks to himself when he is nervous.

\* In this example "Himself" refers to John

#### Reflexive pronouns for same subject and object

We often use reflexive pronouns when the subject and the object of the verb refer to the same person or thing:

He cut himself on the broken glass.

She made herself a cup of tea and sat down in front of the television.

Parents often blame themselves for the way their children behave.

We use a reflexive pronoun to make it clear who or what is being referred to.

Compare Agnes looked at herself in the mirror.

The subject and the object are the same.

Agnes looked at her in the mirror.

The subject and the object are different. Agnes is looking at someone else in the mirror.

Reflexive pronouns for emphasis

We can use reflexive pronouns for emphasis:

The director of the company wrote to us himself to apologise for the dreadful service. (or The director of the company himself wrote to us to apologise for the dreadful service.)

We don't use reflexive pronouns on their own as the subject of a clause, but we can use them with a noun or pronoun to emphasise the subject:

Parents and teachers always pass on to children what they themselves have been told, and this has been going on for hundreds, or even thousands of years.

Reflexive pronouns + by meaning alone We often use reflexive pronouns with by to mean 'alone' or 'without any help':

Why don't you go by yourself?

The children made the entire meal by themselves.

#### Descripción de las actividades

#### 1. <u>Choose right (R) or wrong (W) for each sentence. Correct the wrong variant:</u>

1. We cleaned the room ourselves.		W
2. He opened the door herself.	R	W
3. I bought this picture myself.	R	W
4. She washed the plates herself.	R	W
5. They made the cakes himself.	R	W
6. Tom sent an e-mail himself.	R	W
7. You made this photo myself.	R	W

#### 2. Underline the correct reflexive pronoun:

- 1. He cuts the finger herself/himself.
- 2. I believe in herself/myself.
- 3. She enjoyed herself/himself at the party.

4. We can't do this task ourself/ourselves.
5. They bought this cake themselves/itself.
6. Tom hurt myself/himself.
7. Look at himself/yourself.
8. You drew the birds yourselves/themselves.
9. I fell myself/herself.
10. Help myself/yourself to this cake.
11. You've lost the key himself/yourself.
12. She ate lunch himself/herself.
13. I've made this juice myself/herself.
14. She wrote the report ourselves/herself.
15. He cooks herself/himself.
3. Fill in the correct reflexive pronoun:
1. I take care of
2. We decorated the flat
3. She has cut bread
4. They jumped from the roof
5. You answered
6. We prepared this project
7. I sent this SMS
8. He understood this theorem
9. I can ride the bike
10. We can't do this task
11. Tom's broken this vase
12. They can translate this text
13. He repaired the car
14. She worked in the garden
15. You've torn the letter
4. Fill in the necessary pronoun:
1 has cut his finger himself.
2 did my homework myself.
3 brought this flower herself.
4 can't understand it ourselves.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ cuts his hair himself.

6. \_\_\_\_\_ print photos themselves.

7. \_\_\_\_\_ tore my dress myself.

- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ bought this dress herself.
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ translated this poem yourself.
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ cleaned our flat ourselves.
- 11. \_\_\_\_\_ wrote the test herself.
- 12. \_\_\_\_\_ cooked it myself.
- 13. \_\_\_\_\_ made the flowers themselves.
- 14. \_\_\_\_\_ was ashamed of herself.
- 15. \_\_\_\_\_ takes care of himself.

### 5. Fill in the correct reflexive pronouns:

### My birthday

My birthday was on Sunday and I decided to decorate our flat \_\_\_\_\_\_. I coloured the paper and made beautiful circles to put them on the walls. I drew funny faces \_\_\_\_\_\_ and put them on the chairs. My mother helped me to lay the table. She cooked a very tasty cake \_\_\_\_\_\_ and put it in the middle of the table. I arranged the plates, the forks, the knives, and the cups \_\_\_\_\_\_. My brother presented me a new CD with lovely music. When my friends came, we listened to the music, ate cake, drank tea, talked. We enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_\_ at my birthday.

## Webgrafía/MATERIAL SUGERIDO O COMPLEMENTARIO PARA CONSULTA (OPCIONAL)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uftW9tK3sJk

https://en.islcollective.com/download/english-esl-worksheets/grammar/personalpronouns/reflexive-pronouns/25320

## Criterios de Evaluación

Students can understand the correct use of Reflexive pronouns.

Students can identify the reflexive pronouns in a short reading and apply the reflexive in different contexts, like formal and informal conversations.