

	GIMNASIO SABIO CALDAS (IED) Nuestra escuela: una opción para la vida PLAN ESCOLAR NO PRESENCIAL	Código	PENP - 01
		Versión	001
		Fecha	18/03/2020
		Proceso	Gestión Académica

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ASIGNATURA	INGLÉS (I, II, III, Y IV)
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Fecha de envío	21 de septiembre	Fecha de entrega	25 de septiembre
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Tiempo de ejecución de la actividad	Una hora
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TEMA	Present Perfect and Past Simple
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Contextualización

What is the difference? Present Perfect and Past Simple

Present Perfect Simple	Past Simple
Unfinished actions that started in the past and continue to the present: I have known Julie for ten years (and I still know her).	Finished actions: I knew Julie for ten years (but then she moved away, and we lost touch).
A finished action in someone's life (when the person is still alive: life experience): My brother has been to Mexico three times.	A finished action in someone's life (when the person is dead): My great-grandmother went to Mexico three times.
A finished action with a result in the present: I have lost my keys! (The result is that I cannot get into my house now).	A finished action with no result in the present: I lost my keys yesterday. It was terrible! (Now there is no result. I got new keys yesterday).
With an unfinished time, word (this week, this month, today): I 've seen John this week.	With a finished time, word (last week, last month, yesterday): I saw John last week.

Past Simple

Present Perfect

FORM

Subject+Verb -ed/
irregular verb
Subject+didn't+infinitive
He watched TV.
He didn't watch TV.
Did he watch TV?
She wrote a poem.
She didn't write a poem.
Did she write a poem ?

USAGE

Yesterday, a week ago, last year...

a) an action is already over

We visited a museum yesterday.

b) repeated action in the past

Every morning she did her exercises.

c) a succession actions in the past

One hour ago he locked his door and left the house.

FORM

Subject+have/has+past
participle
He has watched TV.
He hasn't watched TV.
Has he watched TV?
They have written a poem.
They haven't written a poem.
Have they written a poem?

USAGE

Just, yet, already, of late, since ;
when, until, before, after...

a) a completed action connected with the present

I have lost my keys, I'm sad now.

b) an action isn't finished

We have lived here for 3 years. (we still live here)

c) no time marker

He has been to Greece.

Descripción de la actividad sugerida

Read these Sentences carefully and write them in the Correct tense

Past Simple Tense

1. Yesterday I..... (sit) on my glasses and I(break) them.
2. Juan Díaz de Solís(discover) the River Plate in 1516
3. Some years ago I (learn) Italian, English and Spanish.
4. László Bíró..... (invent) the bic pen in 1938.
5. What..... (you, do) yesterday?
6. I..... (write) a birthday card.
7. A: Where.....(be you) born?
B: I..... (be) born in Buenos Aires, Argentina.

8. I(buy)these shoes when I(be) in Italy last year.

Present Perfect Tense

1. Good heavens! I..... (break) my glasses.
2. A)..... (you see).....Fred lately?
3. B) No, I..... (not see)him for several months.
4. I'm hungry .I..... (not have) lunch yet.
5. I think Bob..... (just go) out.
6. You naughty kid! You..... (eat) my cup cake as well as yours.
7. I..... (never listen) Marcia speak Spanish.
8. Dinner is ready..... (you wash)..... Your hands, Mark?

Past Simple or Present Perfect?

I..... .(not see) Luke this week. The last time I..... (see) him was last Thursday.

1. A: (you ever forget) to send an important mail?
2. B: Yes, yesterday I..... (forget) to send one to my boss.
3. I.....(meet) my former school teacher three days ago.
4. I.....(meet) him at the supermarket yesterday morning.
5. I.....(meet) him several times this week.

Choose the past simple or the present perfect tense:

- 1) I _____(never/go) to Vienna.
- 2) My great great grandfather _____(have) five sisters.
- 3) He _____(live) in Manila for a year when he was a student.
- 4) Oh no! I _____(lose) my wallet!
- 5) _____(you/see) Julie today?
- 6) At the weekend, they _____(play) football, then they _____(go) to a restaurant.
- 7) I _____(read) six books this week.
- 8) Amy _____(live) in Portugal when she was young.
- 9) She _____(visit) her grandmother last month.

• Webgrafía/material fotocopiado (Anexo)

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/past-simple-present-perfect-4.html>

<https://co.pinterest.com/pin/540432024018329010/>

<https://en.islcollective.com/english-esl-worksheets/grammar/present-perfect-or-past-simple-tense?page=8>

Criterios de Evaluación

- The student identifies, recognizes the present perfect, past simple and recognize the difference between regular and irregular verbs.
- Students can express your opinion of one interest topic in past.